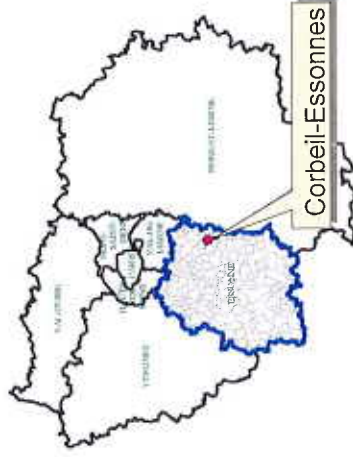




Corbeil-Essonnes

